

★ SSC GD Static GK Capsule – 100 Questions with Answers**1–25: Indian History (Ancient, Medieval, Modern)**

1. Who is known as the Father of Indian Constitution?
► Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
2. Harappa Civilization is also known as—
► Indus Valley Civilization
3. Who founded the Maurya Empire?
► Chandragupta Maurya
4. Which ruler is known as ‘Devanampiya Piyadasi’?
► Ashoka
5. Who wrote ‘Arthashastra’?
► Kautilya (Chanakya)
6. Battle of Plassey was fought in?
► 1757
7. Who was the first Mughal ruler of India?
► Babur
8. Red Fort in Delhi was built by?
► Shah Jahan
9. Where did Mahatma Gandhi start the Champaran Satyagraha?
► Bihar (1917)
10. Indian National Congress was founded in—
► 1885
11. Who started the ‘Home Rule Movement’?
► Annie Besant
12. Dandi March was held in which year?
► 1930
13. Who is known as the ‘Grand Old Man of India’?
► Dadabhai Naoroji
14. Quit India Movement started in—
► 1942
15. Who founded the Gupta Dynasty?
► Sri Gupta
16. Who was the last Mughal Emperor?
► Bahadur Shah II (Zafar)
17. Who discovered the Sea route to India?
► Vasco da Gama

18. Who is known as 'Napoleon of India'?

► *Samudragupta*

19. Who built the Qutub Minar?

► *Qutb-ud-din Aibak (completed by Iltutmish)*

20. Where was Buddha born?

► *Lumbini*

21. Who gave the slogan 'Jai Hind'?

► *Subhash Chandra Bose*

22. Who founded the Arya Samaj?

► *Swami Dayanand Saraswati*

23. Jallianwala Bagh Massacre occurred in—

► *1919*

24. Who was the first Governor-General of India?

► *Warren Hastings*

25. Who is known as the 'Iron Man of India'?

► *Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel*

26–50: Indian Polity & Constitution

26. The Constitution of India was adopted on—

► *26 November 1949*

27. India is a ___ type of government.

► *Federal*

28. Minimum age for the President of India?

► *35 years*

29. How many Fundamental Rights are there?

► *6*

30. Which Article describes Fundamental Duties?

► *Article 51A*

31. Who appoints the Chief Justice of India?

► *President*

32. Which article is known as Heart & Soul of Constitution?

► *Article 32 (Right to Constitutional Remedies)*

33. Lok Sabha term is—

► *5 years*

34. How many members are there in Rajya Sabha?

► *250 (maximum)*

35. The Panchayati Raj system was recommended by—

► *Balwant Rai Mehta Committee*

36. Which schedule contains languages?

► *8th Schedule*

37. Who is the First Law Officer of India?

► *Attorney General*

38. Finance Commission is appointed every—

► *5 years*

39. Which is the highest court in India?

► *Supreme Court*

40. Who presides over Lok Sabha?

► *Speaker*

41. Right to Education is under which article?

► *Article 21A*

42. 'Union of India' is mentioned in which Article?

► *Article 1*

43. Who is the constitutional head of India?

► *President*

44. Which Article deals with Emergency?

► *Article 352*

45. Which amendment lowered voting age to 18?

► *61st Amendment (1988)*

46. Who can dissolve Lok Sabha?

► *President*

47. How many states are in India (2025)?

► *28*

48. Total number of High Courts in India?

► *25*

49. Who appoints State Governor?

► *President*

50. Money Bill can be introduced only in—

► *Lok Sabha*

51–75: Geography of India & World

51. Largest state of India (area)?

► *Rajasthan*

52. **Smallest state of India (area)?**

► *Goa*

53. **Highest peak in India?**

► *Kangchenjunga*

54. **Longest river in India?**

► *Ganga*

55. **Largest river in the world?**

► *Nile*

56. **The Tropic of Cancer passes through how many states?**

► 8

57. **India's coastline length is approx—**

► 7516 km

58. **Highest Dam in India?**

► *Tehri Dam*

59. **Largest Lake in India?**

► *Wular Lake*

60. **City known as 'Pink City'?**

► *Jaipur*

61. **Largest desert in the world?**

► *Sahara Desert*

62. **Which river is called Dakshin Ganga?**

► *Godavari*

63. **Earth's shape is—**

► *Geoid*

64. **Which planet is known as Blue Planet?**

► *Earth*

65. **Which state is called the 'Land of Rising Sun'?**

► *Arunachal Pradesh*

66. **What is the capital of Sri Lanka?**

► *Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte*

67. **World's highest waterfall?**

► *Angel Falls*

68. **India's largest delta?**

► *Sundarbans*

69. **Which river forms the Grand Canyon?**

► *Colorado River*

70. **World's deepest ocean?**

► *Pacific Ocean*

71. **Which state has the longest coastline in India?**

► *Gujarat*

72. **India shares longest border with—**

► *Bangladesh*

73. **Hottest place in the world?**

► *Death Valley (USA)*

74. **Coldest place in India?**

► *Drass (Ladakh)*

75. **Largest continent in the world?**

► *Asia*

76–100: General Science, Economy, Miscellaneous

76. **Which gas is essential for photosynthesis?**

► *Carbon dioxide*

77. **Blood is purified in which organ?**

► *Kidneys*

78. **Father of Genetics?**

► *Gregor Mendel*

79. **Smallest bone in human body?**

► *Stapes (ear)*

80. **Study of earthquakes is called?**

► *Seismology*

81. **Which vitamin is known as Sunshine Vitamin?**

► *Vitamin D*

82. **Chemical formula of water?**

► *H₂O*

83. **Speed of light?**

► *3 × 10⁸ m/s*

84. **Who invented the telephone?**

► *Alexander Graham Bell*

85. **First Indian satellite?**

► *Aryabhata*

86. **Who is known as Missile Man of India?**

► *APJ Abdul Kalam*

87. **Currency of Japan?**

► *Yen*

88. **World Environment Day is celebrated on—**

► *5 June*

89. **Which is the fastest animal on land?**

► *Cheetah*

90. **Who wrote the National Anthem of India?**

► *Rabindranath Tagore*

91. **Largest organ of human body?**

► *Skin*

92. **Which country invented paper?**

► *China*

93. **Who is the CEO of Tesla (2025)?**

► *Elon Musk*

94. **Where is ISRO headquarters?**

► *Bengaluru*

95. **Nobel Prize is awarded in—**

► *Sweden* (Except Peace Prize in Norway)

96. **Father of Economics?**

► *Adam Smith*

97. **Which bank is called the Bankers' Bank?**

► *RBI*

98. **Largest democracy in the world?**

► *India*

99. **National Game of India (official)?**

► *No official national game*

100. **National Tree of India?**

► *Banyan Tree*